

REFERENCES

- 1 Townsend, C., & Rheingold, A.A., (2013). Estimating a child sexual abuse prevalence rate for practitioners: studies. Charlesto Darkness to Light. Retrieved from www.D2L.org.
- 2 Townsend, C. (2013). Prevalence and consequences of child sexual abuse compared with other childhood experiences. Charleston, S.C., Darkness to Light. Retrieved from www.D2L.org.
- 3 Sedlak, A.J., Mettenburg, J., Basena, M., Petta, I., McPherson, K., Greene, A., and Li, S. (2010). Fourth National Incidence Study of Child Abuse and Neglect (NIS-4): Report to Congress, Executive Summary. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families.
- 4 Finkelhor, D., & Jones, L. (2012). Have sexual abuse and physical abuse declined since the 1990s? Durham, NH: Crimes against Children Research Center. http://www.unh.edu/ccrc/pdf/CV267_Have%20SA%20%20PA%20Decline_FACT%20SHEET_11-7-12.pdf
- 5 London, K., Bruck, M., Ceci, S., & Shuman, D. (2003) Disclosure of child sexual abuse: What does the research tell us about the ways that children tell? *Psychology, Public Policy, and Law*, 11(1), 194-226.
- 6 Ullman, S. E. (2007). Relationship to perpetrator, disclosure, social reactions, and PTSD symptoms in child sexual abuse survivors. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse*, 16(1), 19-36.
- 7 Broman-Fulks, J. J., Ruggiero, K. J., Hanson, R. F., Smith, D. W., Resnick, H. S., Kilpatrick, D. G., & Saunders, B. E. (2007). Sexual assault disclosure in relation to adolescent mental health: Results from the National Survey of Adolescents. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology*, 36, 260 – 266.
- 8 Smith, D. W., Letourneau, E. J., Saunders, B. E., Kilpatrick, D. G., Resnick, H. S., & Best, C. L. (2000). Delay in disclosure of childhood rape: Results from a national survey. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 24, 273 – 287.
- 9 Snyder, H. N. (2000). Sexual assault of young children as reported to law enforcement: Victim, incident, and offender characteristics. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Bureau of Justice Statistics. Retrieved January 12, 2009 from <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/pdf/saycrle.pdf>
- 10 National Crime Victimization Survey, Statistic calculated by staff at Crimes against Children Research Center. 2002.
- 11 Greenfeld, L.A. (1997). Sex Offenses and Offenders An Analysis of Data on Rape and Sexual Assault. U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Bureau of Justice Statistics, NCJ-163392
- 12 Finkelhor, D. (2012). Characteristics of crimes against juveniles. Durham, NH: Crimes against Children Research Center.
- 13 Whealin, J. (2007-05-22). "Child Sexual Abuse". National Center for Post Traumatic Stress Disorder, US Department of Veterans Affairs.
- 14 Finkelhor, D., Ormrod, R., Chaffin, M. (2009) Juveniles who commit sex offenses against minors. *Juvenile Justice Bulletin*, OJJDP, Office of Justice Programs
- 15 Jenny, Carole, Roesler, Thomas A. , Poyer, Kimberly L. (1994) Are children at risk for sexual abuse by homosexuals? *Pediatrics*, Vol. 94 No. 1, pp. 41-44.
- 16 Abel, G. G., Mittleman, M. S., & Becker, J. V. (1985). "Sex offenders: Results of assessment and recommendations for treatment." In M. H. Ben-Aron, S. J. Hucker, & C. D. Webster (Eds.), *Clinical Criminology: The assessment and treatment of criminal behavior* (pp. 207–220).
- 17 Elliott, M., Browne, K., & Kilcoyne, J. (1995). Child sexual abuse prevention: What offenders tell us. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 5, 579-594.
- 18 Wolak, J., Finkelhor, D., Mitchell, K. (2006). Trends in arrests of online predators. Department of Justice, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Report. Crimes Against Children Research Center, University of New Hampshire.



DARKNESS TO LIGHT

- 19 Jones, L., Mitchell, K., Finkelhor, D. (2012). Trends in youth internet victimization: Findings from three youth internet safety surveys 2000–2010, *Journal of Adolescent Health* 50: 179–186.
- 20 Wolak, J., Finkelhor, D., Mitchell, K., Ybarra, M. (2008) “ Online “Predators” and their Victims: Myths, Realities and Implications for Prevention and Treatment” published by *American Psychologist*, 63(2), 111-128
- 21 National Institute of Justice. (2007). Commercial sexual exploitation of children: What do we know and what do we do about it? (Publication NCJ 215733). US Department of Justice. Office of Justice Programs.
- 22 Walker, E.A. Gelfand, A., Katon, W.J., Koss, M.P, Con Korff, M., Bernstien, D., et al. (1999). Medical and psychiatric symptoms in women with children and sexual abuse. *Psychosomatic Medicine*, 54, 658-664.
- 23 Kilpatrick, D. G., Ruggiero, K. J., Acierno, R., Saunders, B. E., Resnick, H. S., & Best, C. L. (2003). Violence and risk of PTSD, major depression, substance abuse/dependence, and comorbidity: Results from the National Survey of Adolescents. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 71, 692-700.
- 24 Finkelhor, D., Ormrod, R., Turner, H. A., & Hamby, S. L. (2012). Child and youth victimization known to school, police, and medical officials in a national sample of children and youth. *Juvenile Justice Bulletin*, (No. NCJ 235394). Washington, DC: United States Department of Justice, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention.
- 25 Kenny, M.C. (2004). Teachers’ attitudes toward and knowledge of child maltreatment. *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 28, 1311-1319.
- 26 Everson, M., and Boat, B. (1989). False allegations of sexual abuse by children and adolescents. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*. 28, 2:230-35.
- 27 Walsh, W.A., Jones, L., Cross, T.P., Lippert, T. (2008). Prosecuting child sexual abuse: The importance of evidence type. *Crime Delinquency OnlineFirst*, doi:10.1177/0011128708320484
- 28 Grossman, L. , Martis, B., Fichtner, C. (1999). Are sex offenders treatable? A research overview. *Psychiatric Services* 50 (3): 349–361
- 29 Association for the Treatment of Sexual Abusers (ATSA). (2000). The effective legal management of juvenile sex offender. Retrieved from www.atsa.com/ppjuvenile.html
- 30 Finkelhor, D. (1994). Current information on the scope and nature of child sexual abuse. *The Future of Children*, Vol. 4, No. 2, Sexual Abuse of Children, pp. 31-53
- 31 Putnam, F. (2003). Ten-year research update review: Child sexual abuse. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 42 , 269-278.
- 32 Finkelhor, D., Ormrod, R.K. & Turner, H.A. (2010). Poly-victimization in a national sample of children & youth. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*.
- 33 Prevent Child Abuse America (2003). Recognizing child abuse: What parents should know. Chicago, IL. Retrieved 5-31-2013 from www.preventchildabuse.org.
- 34 Stop It Now! (2013) Warning signs in children and adolescents of possible child sexual abuse. Northampton, MA. Retrieved 5-31-2013 from www.stopitnow.org
- 35 Saunders, B.E., Kilpatrick, D.G., Hanson, R.F., Resnick, H.S., & Walker, M. E. (1999). Prevalence, case characteristics, and long-term psychological correlates of child rape among women: A national survey. *Child Maltreatment*, 4, 187-200.
- 36 Grayson, J. (2006). Maltreatment and its effects on early brain development. *Virginia Child Protection Newsletter*, 77, 1-16.
- 37 Leeb, R., Lewis, T., & Zolotor, A. J. (2011). A review of physical and mental health consequences of child abuse and neglect and implications for practice. *American Journal of Lifestyle Medicine*, 5(5), 454-468.
- 38 Friedrich, W.N., Fisher, J. L., Dittner, C.A., Acton, R, Berliner, L, Butler, J., Damon, L., Davies, W.H., Gray, A. & Wright, J. (2001). Child Sexual Behavior Inventory: Normative, psychiatric, and sexual abuse comparisons. *Child Maltreatment*, 6, 37-49.
- 39 McLeer, S. V., Dixon, J. F., Henry, D., Ruggiero, K., Escovitz, K., Niedda, T., & Scholle, R. (1998). Psychopathology in non-clinically referred sexually abused children. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 37, 1326 – 1333.



DARKNESS TO LIGHT

- 40 Noll, J. G., Shenk, C. E., & Putnam, K. T. (2009). Childhood sexual abuse and adolescent pregnancy: A meta-analytic update. *Journal of Pediatric Psychology*, 34, 366-378.
- 41 Olafson, E. (2011). Child sexual abuse: Demography, impact, and interventions. *Journal of Child & Adolescent Trauma*, 4(1), 8-21.
- 42 Banyard, V. L., Williams, L. M., & Siegel, J. A. (2001). The long-term mental health consequences of child sexual abuse: An exploratory study of the impact of multiple traumas in a sample of women. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 14, 697 – 715.
- 43 Molnar, B. E., Buka, S. L., & Kessler, R. C. (2001). Child sexual abuse and subsequent psychopathology: Results from the National Comorbidity Survey. *American Journal of Public Health*, 91, 753 – 760.
- 44 Polusny, M. A., & Follette, V. M. (1995). Long-term correlates of child sexual abuse: theory and review of the empirical literature. *Applied and Preventive Psychology*, 4, 143 – 166.
- 45 Young, M. S., Harford, K., Kinder, B., & Savell, J. K. (2007). The relationship between childhood sexual abuse and adult mental health among undergraduates: Victim gender doesn't matter. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 22, 1315 – 1331.
- 46 Girardet, R. G., Lahoti, S., Howard, L. A., Fajman, N. N., Sawyer, M. K., Driebe, E. M., et al. (2009). Epidemiology of sexually transmitted infections in suspected child victims of sexual assault. *Pediatrics*, 124, 79-84.
- 47 Acierno, R., Kilpatrick, D. G., Resnick, H. S., Saunders, B., de Arellano, M., & Best, C. (2000). Assault, PTSD, family substance use, and depression as risk factors for cigarette use in youth: Findings from the national survey of adolescents. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 13, 381-396.
- 48 Felitti, V.J., Anda, R.F., Nordenberg, D., Williamson, D., Spitz, A.M., Edwards, V., Koss, M., Marks, J.S., (1998) Relationship of childhood abuse and household dysfunction to many of the leading causes of death in adults: The adverse childhood experiences (ACE) study. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine* 14(4).
- 49 Lanier, P., Jonson-Reid, M., Stahlschmidt, M. J., Drake, B., & Constantino, J. (2010). Child maltreatment and pediatric health outcomes: A longitudinal study of low-income children. *Journal of Pediatric Psychology*, 35(5), 511-522.
- 50 Mullers, E. S., & Dowling, M. (2008). Mental health consequences of child sexual abuse. *British Journal of Nursing*, 17(22), 1428-1433.
- 51 De Bellis, M. D., Spratt, E. G., & Hooper, S. R. (2011). Neurodevelopmental biology associated with childhood sexual abuse. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse*, 20(5), 548-587.
- 52 Cohen, E., Groves, B., & Kracke, K. (2009). Understanding children's exposure to violence. *The Safe Start Center Series on Children Exposed to Violence*, 1, 1-8.
- 53 Tebbutt, J., Swanston, H., Oates, R. K., O'Toole, B.I. (1997). Five years after child sexual abuse: Persisting dysfunction and problems of prediction. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 36, 330-339.
- 54 Noll, J.G., Trickett, P.K., & Putnam, F.W. (2003). A prospective investigation of the impact of childhood sexual abuse on the development of sexuality. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 71, 575-586.
- 55 Paolucci, E.O, Genuis, M.L, & Violato, C. (2001). A meta-analysis of the published research on the effects of child sexual abuse. *Journal of Psychology*, 135, 17-36.
- 56 Kellogg, N.D., Hoffman, T.J, & Taylor, E.R. (1999). Early sexual experience among pregnant and parenting adolescents. *Adolescence*, 43, 293-303.
- 57 Moran, P. B., Vuchinich, S., & Hall, N. K. (2004). Associations between types of maltreatment and substance use during adolescence. *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 28(5), 565–574. doi:10.1016/j.chiabu.2003.12.002
- 58 Finkelhor, D., & Ormrod, R. K. (1999). Reporting crimes against juveniles. *Juvenile Justice Bulletin*, (No. NCJ 178887). Washington, DC: United States Department of Justice, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention.
- 59 Saewyc, E.M., Magee, L.L., & Pettingall, S.E. (2004). Teenage pregnancy and associated risk behavior among sexually abused adolescents. *Perspectives on Sexual and Reproductive Health*, 36(3), 98-105.



DARKNESS TO LIGHT

- 60 Wells, R., McCann, J., Adams, J., Voris, J., & Dahl, B. (1997). A validation study of the structured interview of symptoms associated with sexual abuse using three samples of sexually abused, allegedly abused, and nonabused boys. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 21, 1159-1167.
- 61 Reyome, N.D. (1994). Teacher ratings of the academic achievement related classroom behaviors of maltreated and non-maltreated children. *Psychology in the Schools*, 31, 253-260
- 62 Daignault, I.V. & Hebert, M. (2009). Profiles of school adaptation: Social, behavioral, and academic functioning in sexually abused girls. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 33, 102-115.
- 63 Rice, D. P., & Miller, L. S. (1996). The economic burden of schizophrenia: Conceptual and methodological issues, and cost estimates. In M. Moscarelli, A. Rupp, & N. Sartorius (Eds.), *Handbook of mental health economics and health policy*. Vol. 1: Schizophrenia (pp. 321-324). New York: John Wiley and Sons.
- 64 Briere, J., & Elliott, D.M. (2003). Prevalence and psychological sequelae of self-reported childhood physical and sexual abuse in a general population sample of men and women. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 27(10), 1205-1222.
- 65 Harrison, P. A., & Narayan, G. (2003). Differences in behavior, psychological factors, and environmental factors associated with participation in school sports and other activities in adolescence. *Journal of School Health*, 73(3), 113-120. doi:10.1111/j.1946-1561.2003.tb03585
- 66 Siegal, J.A. & Williams, L.M. (2003). The relationship between child sexual abuse and female delinquency and crime: A prospective study. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 40, 71-94.
- 67 Widom, C.S. & Maxfield, M.G. (2001). An update on the "cycle of violence." Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice. National Institute of Justice.
- 68 Cyr, M., McDuff, P., & Wright, J. (2006). Prevalence and predictions of dating violence among adolescent female victims of child sexual abuse. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 21(8), 1000-1017.
- 69 Yates, T. M. (2004). The developmental psychopathology of self-injurious behavior: Compensatory regulation in posttraumatic adaptation. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 24(1), 35-74.
- 70 Douglas, E., & Finkelhor, D. (2005). Childhood Sexual Abuse Fact Sheet. Crimes Against Children Center, University of New Hampshire. <http://www.unh.edu/ccrc/factsheet/pdf/CSA-FS20.pdf>
- 71 Carter, C. A., Bottoms, B. L., & Levine, M. (1996). Linguistic and socioemotional influences on the accuracy of children's reports. *Law and Human Behavior*, 20(3), 335-358.
- 72 Herrenkohl, E. C., Herrenkohl, R. C., Egolf, B. P., & Russo, M. J. (1998). The relationship between early maltreatment and teenage parenthood. *Journal of Adolescence*, 21, 291-303.
- 73 Raj, A., Silverman, J. G., & Amaro, H. (2000). The relationship between sexual abuse and sexual risk among high school students: Findings from the 1997 Massachusetts Youth Risk Behavior Survey. *Maternal & Child Health Journal*, 4(2), 125-134.
- 74 Simpson, T.L. & Miller, W.R. (2002). Concomitance between childhood sexual and physical abuse and substance use problems: A review. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 22, 27-77.
- 75 Rohde, P., Ichikawa, L., Simon, G. E., Ludman, E. J., Linde, J. A. Jeffery, R. W., & Operskalski, B. H. (2008). Associations of child sexual and physical abuse with obesity and depression in middle-aged women. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 32, 878-887.
- 76 Dube, S. A., Anda, R. F., Whitfield, C. L., Brown, D. W., Felitti, D. J., Dong, M., & Giles, W. (2005). Long-term consequences of childhood sexual abuse by gender of the victim. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 28, 430 - 437.
- 77 Waldrop, A. E. Hanson, R. F., Resnick, H. S., Kilpatrick, D. G., Naugle, A. E., & Saunders, B. E. (2007). Risk factors for suicidal behavior among a national sample of adolescents: Implications for prevention. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 20, 869 - 879.
- 78 Day, A., Thurlow, K., & Woolliscroft, J. (2003). Working with childhood sexual abuse: A survey of mental health professionals. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 27, 191-198.



DARKNESS TO LIGHT

- 79 Kendler, K., Bulik, C., Silberg, J., Hettema, J., Myers, J., & Prescott, C. (2000). Childhood sexual abuse and adult psychiatric and substance use disorders in women: An epidemiological and Cotwin Control Analysis. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 57, 953-959.
- 80 Voeltanz, N., Wilsnack, S., Harris, R., Wilsnack, R., Wonderlich, S., Kristjanson, A. (1999). Prevalence and risk for childhood sexual abuse in women : National survey findings. *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 23, 579-592.
- 81 Walrath, C., Ybarra, M., Holden, W., Liao, Q., Santiago, R., & Leaf, R. (2003). Children with reported histories of sexual abuse: Utilizing multiple perspectives to understand clinical and psychological profiles. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 27, 509-524.
- 82 Fuemmeler, B. F., Dedert, E., McClernon, F. J., & Beckham, J. C. (2009). Adverse childhood events are associated with obesity and disordered eating: Results from a U.S. population-based survey of young adults. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 22, 329 – 333.
- 83 Arnow, B. A. (2004). Relationships between childhood maltreatment, adult health and psychiatric outcomes, and medical utilization. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 65 [suppl 12], 10 – 15.
- 84 Sachs-Ericsson, N., Blazer, D., Plant, E. A., & Arnow, B. (2005). Childhood sexual and physical abuse and 1-year prevalence of medical problems in the National Comorbidity Survey. *Health Psychology*, 24, 32 – 40.
- 85 Golding, J. M., Cooper, M. L., & George, L. K. (1997). Sexual assault history and health perceptions: Seven general population studies. *Health Psychology*, 16, 417 – 425.
- 86 Newman, M. G., Clayton, L., Zuellig, A., Cashman, L., Arnow, B., Dea, R., & Taylor, C. B. (2000). The relationship of childhood sexual abuse and depression with somatic symptoms and medical utilization. *Psychological Medicine*, 30, 1063 – 1077.
- 87 Walker, E. A., Keegan, D., Gardner, G., Sullivan, M., Bernstein, D. & Katon, W. J. (1997). Psychosocial factors in fibromyalgia compared with rheumatoid arthritis: II. Sexual, physical, and emotional abuse and neglect. *Psychosomatic Medicine*, 59, 572 – 577.
- 88 Finkelhor, D., & Ormrod, R. (2001). *Child Abuse Reported to the Police*. *Juvenile Justice Bulletin*, (No. NCJ 187238). Washington, DC: United States Department of Justice, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention.
- 89 Golding, J. M. (1996). Sexual assault history and women’s reproductive and sexual health. *Psychology of Women Quarterly*, 20, 101 – 121.
- 90 Wilson, H. & Widom, C.S. (2009). An examination of risky sexual behavior and HIV among victims of child abuse and neglect: A thirty-year follow-up. *Health Psychology*, 27, 149-158
- 91 Dekker, A. et. al. (1990). The incidence of sexual abuse in HIV infected adolescents and young adults. *Journal of Adolescent Health Care*. vol. 11, no. 3.
- 92 Fang, X., Brown, D., Florence, C., Mercy, J. (2012) The economic burden of child maltreatment in the United States and implications for prevention. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 36:2,156–165